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ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

The Role of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in the Religious Empowerment of Orphans in Kotapinang District

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study was to determine the involvement of the Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in empowering orphans in Kotapinang, the types of empowerment programs implemented, and the factors that facilitate or hinder their implementation. This study used a descriptive research design and qualitative methodology. Data collection techniques included note-taking, interviews, and observations. The village head, foster children, caregivers, orphanage managers, and local community members served as informants in this study. Data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions using source triangulation and data validation procedures were the methods used for data analysis. The research findings indicate that the Miftahul Jannah Orphanage plays a significant role in empowering orphans through character development, religious activities, educational supervision, and the development of skills and independence of foster children. In addition, the existence of the orphanage benefits the surrounding environment by fostering a solemn and peaceful atmosphere, increasing social awareness, and encouraging collaboration. Donors, the local government, and the community all provide support for the implementation of orphan empowerment. Meanwhile, there are several obstacles that must be overcome, such as the scarcity of dormitories and the increasing costs of housing and education for foster children. The Miftahul Jannah Orphanage has successfully fulfilled its role as a social institution in empowering orphans in Kotapinang, according to the study's findings. Therefore, the government and community must continue to support this empowerment initiative so it can grow and be more beneficial to the orphans.

Keywords: *Role of Orphanage, Empowerment, Orphans, Social Development.*



ABSTRAK

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui keterlibatan Panti Asuhan Miftahul Jannah dalam pemberdayaan anak yatim di Kotapinang, jenis program pemberdayaan yang diimplementasikan, dan faktor-faktor yang memfasilitasi atau menghambat pelaksanaannya. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian deskriptif dan metodologi kualitatif. Teknik pengumpulan data meliputi pencatatan, wawancara, dan observasi. Kepala desa, anak asuh, pengasuh, pengelola panti asuhan, dan anggota masyarakat setempat berperan sebagai informan dalam penelitian ini. Reduksi data, penyajian data, dan pengambilan kesimpulan dengan menggunakan triangulasi sumber dan prosedur validasi data merupakan metode yang digunakan untuk analisis data. Temuan penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Panti Asuhan Miftahul Jannah memainkan peran penting dalam pemberdayaan anak yatim melalui pengembangan karakter, kegiatan keagamaan, pengawasan pendidikan, dan pengembangan keterampilan serta kemandirian anak asuh. Selain itu, keberadaan panti asuhan bermanfaat bagi lingkungan sekitar dengan menumbuhkan suasana khushuk dan damai, meningkatkan kesadaran sosial, dan mendorong kolaborasi. Donatur, pemerintah daerah, dan masyarakat semuanya memberikan dukungan untuk implementasi pemberdayaan anak yatim. Sementara itu, terdapat sejumlah kendala yang harus diatasi, seperti kelangkaan asrama dan meningkatnya biaya perumahan dan pendidikan bagi anak-anak asuh. Panti Asuhan Miftahul Jannah telah berhasil menjalankan fungsinya sebagai lembaga sosial dalam memberdayakan anak yatim di Kotapinang, menurut temuan penelitian tersebut. Oleh karena itu, pemerintah dan masyarakat harus terus mendukung inisiatif pemberdayaan ini agar dapat berkembang dan lebih bermanfaat bagi anak-anak yatim.

Keywords: *Role of Orphanage, Empowerment, Orphans, Social Development.*

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1. INTRODUCTION

Children are a trust and the nation's future generation who have the right to receive protection, education, affection, and opportunities to develop optimally. Children play an important role in social life because early supervision and education have a significant impact on the quality of the next generation. However, in reality, not every child can grow up in a stable and nurturing home environment. Some children must face the reality that their parents have passed away, especially their father and mother, causing them to experience various limitations in meeting their needs for living, education, and affection. This condition makes orphans a group that requires special attention and protection from the community and social institutions.

In Islamic teachings, orphans are a group whose welfare is highly recommended to be cared for and maintained. Islam states that helping and honoring orphans is a good deed with significant social and spiritual meaning. To grow into independent and civilized adults, orphans need not only material support but also care, affection, education, and mental and spiritual guidance. Therefore, the existence of social institutions such as orphanages is crucial to meet the needs of orphans and provide them with shelter.

Allah SWT says in QS. An-Nisa verse 36:

وَاعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَلَا تُشْرِكُوا بِهِ شَيْئًا وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا وَبِذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَالْجَارِ ذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْجَارِ الْجُنُبِ وَالصَّاحِبِ
بِالْجُنُبِ وَأَيْنَ السَّبِيلِ وَمَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ مَنْ كَانَ مُخْتَالًا فَخُورًا

"Worship Allah and do not associate anything with Him. And be good to parents, relatives, orphans, the poor, the near neighbor, the distant neighbor, the companion at your side, the traveler, and those whom your right hands possess. Indeed, Allah does not like those who are arrogant and boastful." This verse highlights that the establishment of organizations like orphanages is a concrete example of implementing the clear command of Allah SWT to give attention and affection to orphans, which is highly valued in Islamic teachings.

According to the Ministry of Social Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia (2022), orphans are among the groups of children who need special protection because they are vulnerable to social, educational, economic, and psychological problems. Children who have lost parents often have difficulty getting a proper education, emotional support, and an environment that supports their personality development. Their quality of life can be disrupted in the future if these problems are not handled properly. Therefore, organizations that can offer comprehensive social assistance are necessary to ensure that orphans continue to have the opportunity to develop to their full potential.

Orphanages are one of the social institutions that are very important for solving the problems of orphans. An orphanage is a social welfare organization that offers social assistance, security, care, education, and supervision to children from low-income families or those without parents. Besides providing shelter for neglected and orphaned children, orphanages in the community function as development spaces that help foster children grow in independence, morality, and life skills.

According to Soerjono Soekanto (2021), a role is a dynamic characteristic of the status or social position held by a person or organization in society. If an institution is able to carry out the duties and responsibilities that correspond to its position, then the institution is considered to have fulfilled its obligations. Orphanages play an important role in society in this context because, besides protecting orphans, they also help shape their personalities and destinies through various empowerment and development initiatives.

Various initiatives undertaken to support the growth of foster children show the importance of orphanages in the lives of orphans. Guidance in formal and informal education, character development, skills training, religious guidance, and the development of children's social abilities are some of these activities. Orphans receive their daily needs and shelter through this guidance, but they also learn life skills that will help them grow into independent and responsible adults. This explains the vital function played by orphanages in fostering the independence and life skills of foster children. Foster children are taught self-management techniques, responsibility, and how to face life's challenges through sustainable development programs. The empowerment programs provided by the orphanage aim for orphans not to remain dependent on others, but to be able to develop their own potential. Kalla (2026)

Furthermore, social support from caregivers and the surrounding environment is also crucial for the empowerment of orphans. The psychological condition of orphans is greatly influenced by

social support, which enhances their self-esteem and motivates them to lead meaningful lives. According to Rambe (2024), the psychological well-being of orphans can be improved through attention, affection, emotional support, and guidance from caregivers. Children with strong social support are more likely to be able to adapt to their environment and be enthusiastic about developing. Because they act as substitute parents for foster children, caregivers play an essential role in the caregiving process at the orphanage. Besides meeting the children's physical needs, caregivers are also responsible for their moral, spiritual, and social education. This explains how foster parents can help foster children become independent and responsible by acting as mentors, coaches, role models, and motivators. Through regular contact, caregivers develop into role models for children in the orphanage, offering guidance and setting an example of good behavior. Hasibuan (2025)

Religious guidance also plays a crucial role in the techniques for empowering orphans in orphanages. Children's religious and noble personalities are shaped through activities such as congregational prayers, religious studies, reading the Al-Quran, religious lectures, and moral development. The aim of this spiritual guidance is to help orphans live a life of high morals, discipline, and mental resilience. Therefore, the empowerment of orphans emphasizes the development of character and spirituality alongside material and educational qualities. Besides religious guidance, formal education is also heavily emphasized in the empowerment process for orphans. To help foster children continue their education and secure a brighter future, orphanages usually offer educational support. Orphanages play a crucial role in fostering children's education because they offer tutoring, educational monitoring, and learning motivation. One of the main ways to improve the quality of life of orphans and equip them with the ability to compete in society is through education. Syam (2023)

In social life, orphans often face a number of problems, including low self-esteem, difficulty adapting, and social stigma from the surrounding environment. Consequently, orphanage empowerment initiatives must focus on helping children improve their social skills so they can function well in society. The personality of orphans is largely shaped through social activities, skills development, group projects, and character development. Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in the Medan Perjuangan District is one of the social organizations actively working to empower and nurture orphans. This orphanage exists as a religious social institution that serves orphans through various coaching, educational, and skills development activities. Miftahul Jannah Orphanage not only provides housing and living needs for orphans but also implements programs aimed at improving the self-quality and independence of foster children.

The programs run by Miftahul Jannah Orphanage include religious guidance, formal and non-formal education, skills training, character building, and other social activities. It is hoped that this program will help orphans grow into independent, highly moral, educated adults who are better prepared to face life's challenges. The community's concern for the welfare of orphans in the Medan Perjuangan District is further evidenced by the establishment of this institution.

Nevertheless, this orphanage faces a number of difficulties and obstacles in implementing its empowerment programs. The development process can be influenced by a number of circumstances, including inadequate funding, infrastructure and facilities, the number of caregivers, and differences in character among the foster children. Additionally, different caregiving techniques are needed for each child due to the diverse backgrounds of the orphans. Therefore, a more thorough investigation is needed to see how the Miftahul Jannah Orphanage empowers orphans and the programs used in this process.

Research on the role of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in the empowerment of orphans is very important because it can provide insight into how social institutions help the growth of orphans in all areas of education, social life, spirituality, and character formation. Furthermore, it is hoped that the orphanage management will use this research as evaluation material to improve the quality of foster children's empowerment initiatives. As a result, social institutions, the community, and scientific advancement, particularly in the field of Islamic Community Development, are expected to benefit from this research.

2. RESEARCH METHODS

This study used a descriptive method combined with a qualitative approach. Because this study aims to understand and thoroughly characterize the role of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in empowering orphans in the Medan Perjuangan District, the qualitative approach was chosen. To provide a comprehensive overview of the programs, activities, and types of guidance offered to orphans at the orphanage, qualitative descriptive research was used. Moleong (2019) states that the aim of qualitative research is to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the social phenomena experienced by research participants through verbal descriptions in natural settings. Researchers can obtain more detailed information about the orphanage's empowerment process thanks to this method.

Miftahul Jannah Orphanage, located in Medan Perjuangan District, Medan City, North Sumatra, was chosen as the research location. Because Miftahul Jannah Orphanage is a religious social organization actively fostering and empowering orphans through various educational programs, religious guidance, character development, and skills development, this location was chosen. Furthermore, the research location aligns with the study's objective, which is to understand how the orphanage helps the growth and independence of orphans. Starting with initial observation and data collection, and continuing until the compilation of the study findings, this project was estimated to take two to three months.

Purposive sampling, a method for selecting informants based on certain factors relevant to the research objectives, was used to select subjects or informants in this study. Informants were chosen because they were considered knowledgeable and actively involved in the orphan empowerment initiatives at Miftahul Jannah Orphanage. The director of the orphanage, caregivers, and a number of orphans acted as informants. While caregivers and foster children were selected to gather information about the implementation of development programs and the perceived impact, the administrators were chosen because they are familiar with the policies and programs used in the orphan empowerment process.

This study used observation, interviews, and documentation as data collection methods. Direct observation of events and activities occurring at Miftahul Jannah Orphanage, including religious counseling, teaching, skills development, and the daily activities of foster children, was used to conduct observations. The administrators, caregivers, and orphans were interviewed in-depth to gather more specific information about the empowerment program, the caregivers' duties, the factors supporting and hindering the program, and the program's influence on the development of the foster children. The documentation process involved collecting various supporting information, including activity schedules, event pictures, orphanage archives, and other documents related to the research.

Three steps form the interactive analysis model used in the study's data analysis method: data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions. By selecting and focusing data relevant to the study's objectives, data reduction was carried out. Data was presented in narrative form to be easily understood after data reduction. Drawing conclusions based on the findings of the data analysis conducted during the study was the final step. This study used source triangulation and technical triangulation techniques to maintain data validity. While technical triangulation involves comparing findings from observations, interviews, and documentation to ensure the data obtained is more accurate and reliable, source triangulation involves comparing data from several informants.

Through the use of a descriptive qualitative approach, this study is expected to provide a more comprehensive picture of the role of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in empowering orphans in the Medan Perjuangan Regency through educational programs, religious guidance, skills development, and character building for foster children, helping them become independent and empowered members of society.

3. RESULTS AND FINDINGS

Miftahul Jannah Orphanage plays a crucial role in the religious empowerment of orphans in Kotapinang Regency, according to research conducted through observation, interviews, and documentation. Besides providing a home for orphans and underprivileged children, this orphanage functions as a socio-religious organization offering comprehensive supervision that includes social, educational, spiritual, and character development. This orphanage strives to shape the children under its care into pious, independent, highly moral adults who can successfully integrate into society through various initiatives.

According to Soerjono Soekanto (2021), a role is a dynamic component of the position held by individuals or organizations according to their activities and obligations in society. According to this view, Miftahul Jannah Orphanage has successfully carried out its function as a social organization tasked with offering shelter, teaching, and guidance to orphans in need of extra care.

The Role of the Orphanage in the Religious Development of Orphans

One of the main focuses of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage is the religious empowerment of orphans. The main purpose of establishing this institution is to provide shelter, education, care, and religious guidance to children in need, according to the results of an interview with the head of the orphanage. The background for establishing the orphanage also stemmed from the founder's personal experience of having lived as an orphan with economic limitations, thus creating a strong desire to help other children obtain a better life.



Figure 1: Documentation of Interview with the Management of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage

The religious guidance given to the children is carried out in a structured and continuous manner. Congregational prayers, reading and memorizing the Al-Quran, regular religious studies, moral education, and developing daily worship habits are some of these activities. These exercises are crucial for the development of children's spiritual character because they help them draw closer to Allah SWT and apply religious principles in daily life. Rambe (2022) asserts that one of the key elements influencing the religious personality and mental resilience of orphans is their spiritual growth in the orphanage. Children who grow up in a religious environment are usually more responsible, patient, disciplined, and capable of self-control.

The success of religious guidance at Miftahul Jannah Orphanage can be seen from the ability of several children who have been able to contribute directly to the religious life of the community. Based on interview results, it is known that some orphanage children are trusted to lead prayers in the mosque, call the adhan, and even help teach religious knowledge to their peers and the surrounding community. This shows that the advice given not only increases the children's religious knowledge but also equips them with the tools they need to become positive role models in their social environment.

The Role of the Orphanage in Education and the Development of Children's Potential

Besides focusing on religious guidance, Miftahul Jannah Orphanage also pays great attention to formal education and the development of the potential of its foster children. Education is considered one of the main pathways to improving the quality of life of orphans and preparing them for a better future.

The educational programs provided include support for formal schooling, learning assistance, fostering study discipline, and providing motivation for children to remain enthusiastic in pursuing knowledge. The orphanage strives to meet the children's educational needs, including additional tutoring outside school hours, school fees, and educational materials. This aligns with the statement by Syam (2023) that orphanages play a crucial role in helping children continue their education by providing adequate learning resources, supervision, and incentives.

One child was interviewed, and it was found that they enjoy living there because they can learn new things, meet new people, and feel less lonely. Inspired by the very good behavior of the head

of the orphanage, who is considered a very good, kind, and respected person in the community, one young person even expressed their desire to become a religious teacher. This illustrates how the orphanage contributes both to providing educational resources and to fostering an atmosphere that motivates children's hopes and dreams for their future.

The Role of Caregivers in Character Building and Child Independence

In the process of empowering orphans, caregivers hold a very important position as substitute parental figures. Besides meeting the children's physical needs, caregivers also act as mentors, teachers, inspirations, and role models in their daily lives. According to Hasibuan (2025), caregivers at the orphanage play a significant role in helping foster children develop independence, character, and a sense of responsibility by exemplifying affection.

According to an interview with the orphanage administrators, their main responsibilities include supervising children's activities, managing facility needs, and ensuring all caregiving procedures run smoothly. The administrators added that each child has a different personality, thus requiring different approaches in their teaching. The administrators admitted to treating the orphanage children like their own despite the difficulties. They want the children to grow up successful in this world and the hereafter, God-fearing, and contributing to society.

The success of caregiving at the orphanage is highly dependent on the emotional relationship between the caregivers and the children. Children feel safer, more appreciated, and more inspired to grow when they receive attention, affection, and emotional support.

Social Relations between the Orphanage and the Community

The presence of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage also has a significant positive impact on the surrounding community. Based on the results of an interview with the village head, it is known that the orphanage greatly helps the community, especially in terms of caring for children from low-income families and orphans. The relationship between the community and the orphanage is very good. The community actively provides assistance in the form of donations, basic necessities, educational supplies, and moral support to the orphanage children. Conversely, the orphanage children also actively participate in various social and religious activities in the surrounding environment, such as religious gatherings, community service, and Islamic holiday commemorations.

According to Suharto (2021), the success of an empowerment process is greatly influenced by social support from the community. In this case, the community's support for Miftahul Jannah Orphanage shows a strong sense of social responsibility and a well-maintained spirit of cooperation. Furthermore, the community feels that the orphanage contributes to creating a more peaceful and sacred atmosphere. The orphanage children are known to be friendly, polite, sociable, and well-behaved, so they are received very well by the local residents.

Supporting Factors and Constraints in Empowerment

In carrying out its orphan empowerment program, Miftahul Jannah Orphanage is supported by several important factors, such as community support, village government assistance, and the presence of donors who regularly help with the orphanage's needs.

The village government also provides attention through social assistance, activity coordination, and helps connect the orphanage with various parties who can provide additional support. However, the orphanage also has to face a number of difficulties. One of the biggest challenges is the lack of operational funds to provide shelter, food, healthcare, and education for the children under their supervision. Additionally, it can be difficult for the administrators to discipline children with different personalities and backgrounds.

The Ministry of Social Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia (2022) explains that limited resources are one of the common obstacles often faced by child welfare institutions, thus requiring continuous support from the government, community, and donors so that the services provided can run optimally. Despite this, the orphanage continues to strive to overcome these various obstacles by seeking donors, organizing social activities, and establishing cooperation with the community and local government.

Based on all the research results, it can be understood that Miftahul Jannah Orphanage has carried out its role very well in the religious empowerment of orphans in Kotapinang District. Through religious guidance, education, character building, and strengthening social relations with the community, the orphanage has successfully helped orphans grow into religious, independent individuals beneficial to their surrounding environment. The existence of the orphanage not only benefits the foster children but also makes a positive contribution to the social life of the community through increased social awareness, strengthening religious values, and the creation of a harmonious and cohesive environment.

5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

From the research conducted on the role of Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in empowering orphans in Kotapinang, it is clear that the orphanage plays a crucial role in the growth and empowerment of poor and orphaned children. Besides being a place for children to live, the orphanage also functions as a social institution where they can receive education, religious instruction, character development, and life skills training.

Through social assistance programs, health checks, and partnerships with donors and the commercial sector, the village government also supports Miftahul Jannah Orphanage in implementing its orphan empowerment initiatives. However, this institution faces several challenges, including limited dormitory capacity and increasing operational expenses for the children's living and schooling costs. Thus, it can be said that Miftahul Jannah Orphanage has successfully fulfilled its social institutional function in empowering orphans in Kotapinang. Besides improving the welfare of orphans, the existence of this orphanage also benefits the social life of the local community. So that the orphan empowerment program at Miftahul Jannah

Orphanage continues to develop and offers more benefits in the future, the community, government, and donors must continue to support it. The research explained that Miftahul Jannah Orphanage receives strong support from the surrounding community, the village government, and donors. Community support is seen in their participation in helping with the orphanage's needs, such as donations, basic necessities, educational supplies, and moral support for the foster children. The village government also plays a role through social assistance, activity coordination, and efforts to connect the orphanage with parties that can provide additional support. Additionally, donors help regularly so that the needs of the foster children remain supported in their daily activities.

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